MONITORING SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH PROGRAMMES

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH PROGRAMMES





This paper authored by Neil Price, with Rupert Walder as principal editor, is part of a set of four developed from a larger document by Neil Price. This original document was an output from a programme at the Centre for Development Studies, Swansea, funded by DFID, to refine and develop tools and guidelines on programme appraisal and monitoring to assist civil society organisations working in poorer countries.

This document was produced by the Resource Centre for Sexual and Reproductive Health (JSI UK) on behalf of DFID, and does not necessarily represent the views or policy of the Department for International Development.

Agha S, C Squire and R Ahmed (1997) Evaluation Report: Green Star Clinic Network Pilot Project. Washington DC: Population Services International and Social Marketing Pakistan.

Bender, D and D Ewbank (1994) "The focus group as a tool for health research: issues in design and analysis" *Health Transition Review* 4:1, 63-80

Behrman, J and J Knowles (1998) "Population and reproductive health: an economic framework for policy evaluation" Population and Development Review 24:4, 697-737.

Berglund, S et al (1997)

"The background of adolescent pregnancies in Nicaragua: a qualitative approach" *Social Science and Medicine* 44:1, 1-12.

Berman, J, B Musembi and S Agha (1997) Monitoring Tools for Social Marketing Projects: The Distribution Survey, PSI Research Division. Washington DC: Population Services International Bertrand, J (1991) "Recent lessons from operations research on service delivery mechanisms" pp19-44 of M Seidman and M C Horn (eds) Operations Research: Helping Family Planning Programs Work Better,
New York: Wiley-Liss

Bertrand, J, R Magnani, J Knowles (1996) Handbook of Indicators for Family Planning Program Evaluation. The EVALUATION Project. Carolina: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Carolina Population Centre

Bertrand, J, K Hardee, R Magnani and M Angle (1995) "Access, quality of care and medical barriers in family planning programs" International Family Planning Perspectives 21:2, 64-69

Bertrand J, M McBride, N Magnani, N Baughman, and M Kinuani (1993)

"Community-based distribution of contraceptives in Zaire" *International Family Planning Perspectives* 19:3, 84-91

Bertrand, J, J Stover and R Porter (1989)

"Methodologies for evaluating the impact of contraceptive social marketing programs" Evaluation Review 13:4, 323-354

Bertrand, M (1991)

"Management of family planning programs and operations research" pp143-181 of M Seidman and M C Horn (eds) Operations Research: Helping Family Planning Programs Work Better, New York: Wiley-Liss

Bleek, W (1987) "Lying informants: a fieldwork experience from Ghana" Population and Development Review 13:2, 314-322

Bollinger, L (1998)

What is the Impact of CSM Programs on Contraceptive Prevalence? Washington DC: Futures Group International (DRAFT)

Bongaarts, J and J Bruce (1995) "The causes of unmet need for contraception and the social content of services" Studies in Family Planning 26:2, 57-75

Boone, M, J Farley and S Samuel (1985)

"A cross-country study of commercial contraceptive sales programs: factors that lead to success" *Studies in Family Planning* 16:1, 30-40

Bowling, A (1997)

Research Methods in Health: Investigating Health and Health Services. Buckingham: Open University Press

Brocklesby, M A and Holland (1998) Participatory Poverty Assessments and Public Services: Key Messages from the Poor London: DFID (Social Development Division Issues Papers)

Bruce, J (1990)

"Fundamental elements of the quality of care: A simple framework" *Studies in* Family Planning, 21:2, 61-91

Buckner, B, A Tsui, A Hermalin, C McKaig (1995)

A Guide to Methods of Family Planning Program Evaluation The EVALUATION Project. Carolina: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Carolina Population Centre

This extensive document list includes the sources which have informed the findings and conclusions reached in the text of the three briefing papers.
As these sources are not cited in

the text of the briefing papers (for ease of reading), I hereby acknowledge the use made of these documents. A number of other documents are included as recommended further reading.

Caldwell, J (1985)

"Strengths and limitations of the survey approach" pp 45-63 of J Cleland and J Hobcraft (eds) Reproductive Change in Developing Countries: Insights from the World Fertility Survey Oxford: Oxford University Press

Chambers, R (1991)

"Shortcut and participatory methods for gaining social information for projects" pp 515-537 of M Cernea (ed) Putting People First: Sociological Variables in Rural Development. Oxford: Oxford University Press

Chambers, R (1989)

"Vulnerability, coping and policy" editorial introduction (p1-7) of Vulnerability: How the Poor Cope. IDS Bulletin 20:2 Brighton: University of Sussex

Chambers, R (1983)

Rural Development: Putting the Last First London: Longman

Chege, N J & I Askew (1997)

An Assessment of Community-Based Family Planning Programmes in Kenya. Nairobi: Population Council, Africa Operations Research and Technical assistance Project II.

Davies, J & S Agha (1997)

Ten Years of Social Marketing in Pakistan: An Assessment of Management, Outputs, Effects, Costs & Costefficiency PSI Research Division Working Papers #7 Washington DC: Population Services International

Fort, A L (1996)

"More evils of CYP"

Studies in Family Planning

27:4, 228-31

Fisher, A et al (1992)

Guidelines and Instruments for a Family Planning Situation Analysis Study, New York: The Population Council

Fisher, A et al (1991)

Handbook for Family Planning Operations Research Design 2nd edition, New York: The Population Council

Folch-Lyon, E and J Trost

(1981) "Conducting focus group sessions" *Studies in Family Planning* 12:12, 443-449 (special issue on focus group research)

Foreit, J and K Foreit (1984)

"Quarterly versus monthly supervision of CBD family planning programs: an experimental study in northeast Brazil" *Studies in Family Planning* 15:3, 112-120

Foreit, J, M Gorosh, D Gillespie and C Merritt

(1978) Community-Based and Commercial Contraceptive Distribution: An Inventory and Appraisal, Population Reports J-19, Washington DC: Population Information Program

Fox, K (1988)

"Social marketing of oral rehydration therapy and contraceptives in Egypt" *Studies in Family Planning* 19:2, 95-108

Freedman, R (1987)

"The contribution of social science research to population policy & family planning program effectiveness" *Studies in Family Planning* 18:2, 57-82

Fricke, T (1997)

"The uses of culture in demographic research: a continuing place for community studies" Population and Development Review 23:4, 825-832

Gallen, M and W Rinehart (1986) Operations Research: Lessons for Policy and Programs, Population Reports (J-31) Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University

Gillies, P (1996)

"The contribution of social and behavioural science to HIV/AIDS prevention" pp 131-158 of J Mann and D Tarantola (eds) *AIDS in the World II*. Oxford: Oxford University Press

Gordon, G et al (1998)

CBD Project, Eastern
Province Zambia: Collecting
and Using Information to
Improve the CBD Programme
London: Options
Consultancy Services,
for DFID

Green, E (1988)

"A consumer intercept study of oral contraceptive users in the Dominican Republic" Studies in Family Planning 19:2, 109-117

Hauser, P (1993)

"The limitations of KAP surveys" pp 65-69 of M Bulmer and D Warwick (eds) Social Research in Developing Countries London: UCL Press.

Hawkins, K (1996)

Participatory Design and Monitoring of Reproductive Health Projects University of Wales Swansea, Centre for Development Studies: Resources in Social Development #1 Hawkins, K and N L Price (2000a) The Social Context of Sexual and Reproductive Health: A Framework for Social Analysis and Monitoring University of Wales Swansea, Centre for Development Studies

Hawkins, K and N L Price (2000b) A Peer Ethnographic Tool for Social Appraisal and Monitoring of Sexual and Reproductive Health Programmes University of Wales Swansea, Centre for Development Studies.

Health Transition Review (1994) "Forum: Focus groups for health research" Health Transition Review 4:1, 81-105

Helitzer-Allen, D, M Makhmabera and A-M Wangel (1994) "Obtaining sensitive information: the need for more than focus groups" Reproductive Health Matters 3: 75-82

Huber, S and P Harvey (1989) "Family planning programs in 10 developing countries: cost effectiveness by mode of service delivery" *Journal of Biosocial Science* 21:3, 267-277

Huntington, D and S Schuler (1993) "The simulated client method: evaluating client-provider interactions in family planning clinics" Studies in Family Planning 24:3, 187-193

Janowitz B, M Suazo, D Fried, J Bratt, P Bailey (1992) "Impact of social marketing on contraceptive prevalence and cost in Honduras" Studies in Family Planning 23:2,110-17

Jato, M et al (1994)
"Using focus group

discussions to explore
the role of women's groups
(tontines) in family planning
information dissemination in
Yaoundi, Cameroon' Health
Transition Review 4:1, 90-95

Khan, M E et al (1991)

"Use of focus groups in social and behavioural research: some methodological issues" World Health Statistical Quarterly 44: 145-149

Khan, M E and L Manderson (1992) "Focus groups in tropical disease research: some methodological issues" *Health Policy and Planning* 7:1, 56-66

Knodel, J (1997) "A case for nonanthropological qualitative methods for demographers" *Population and Development Review* 23:4, 847-853

Kumar, S, A Jain and J Bruce (1989) "Assessing the quality of family planning services in developing countries" *Programs Division Working Papers* Number 2. New York: Population Council

Lapham, R and G Simmons (eds) (1987) Organising for Effective Family Planning Programs Washington DC: National Academy Press

Leon, F and A Cuesta (1993)

"The need for quasiexperimental methodology to evaluate pricing effects" Studies in Family Planning 24:6, 375-381

Leon, F et al (1994)

"The reliability of simulated clients' quality-of-care ratings" *Studies in Family Planning* 25:3, 184-190

Lipton, H, R Dixon-Mueller & P Lee (1987) "Client-provider transactions: an introduction and conceptual overview", pp 415-456 of R Lapham and G Simmons (eds)

Organising for Effective
Family Planning Programs
Washington DC: National
Academy Press

Lipton, H, R Dixon-Mueller & C Brindis (1987)

"Transactions with clients: suggestions for research, training and action", pp 499-520 of R Lapham and G Simmons (eds). Organising for Effective Family Planning Programs Washington DC: National Academy Press

Manderson, L and P Aaby (1992) "An epidemic in the field? Rapid assessment procedures and health research", Social Science and Medicine 37:7, 839-850

Mann, J and D Tarantola, editors (1996) AIDS in the World II. Oxford: Oxford University Press

Meekers, D et al (1997)

Sexual and Reproductive Health Behavior among Romanian Adolescent: An Exploratory Narrative Research Analysis, PSI Research Division Working Papers # 11, Washington DC: Population Services International

Meekers D, Stallworthy G and Harris J (1997)

Changing Adolescents'
Beliefs about Protective
Sexual Behavior: The
Botswana Tsa Banana
Program, PSI Research
Division Working Paper 3,
Washington DC: Population
Services International

Mensch, B, A Fisher, I Askew and A Ajayi (1994) "Using situation analysis data to assess the functioning of family planning clinics in Nigeria, Tanzania and Zimbabwe" *Studies in Family Planning* 25:1, 18-31

Mitchell, M, H Lipton and P Lee (1987) "Client-provider transactions in commercial distribution systems" pp 485-499 of R Lapham and G Simmons (eds) Organising for Effective Family Planning Programs Washington DC: National Academy Press

Mosse, D (1994) "Authority, gender and knowledge: theoretical reflections on the practice of participatory rural appraisal"

Development and Change
25: 497-526

Mundigo, A I (1999)

"Research methodology: lessons learnt" pp 465-476 of A Mundigo and C Indriso (eds) *Abortion in the Developing World*, London: Zed Books

Obermeyer, C M (1997)

"Qualitative methods: a key to a better understanding of demographic behavior?" Population and Development Review 23:4, 813-818

Parker, R, G Herdt and M Carballo (1991) "Sexual culture, HIV transmission, and AIDS research" *The Journal of Sex Research* 28:1, 77-98

Parker, R (1994) "Sexual cultures, HIV transmission, and AIDS prevention" *AIDS* 8 (suppl:1), S309-S314

Parker, R (1996)

"Sex research in response to AIDS" pp137-138 of J Mann and D Tarantola (eds) AIDS in the World II. Oxford: Oxford University Press

Parker, W (1997)

Action Media: Consultation, Collaboration and Empowerment in Health Promotion, PSI Research Division Working Papers 8, Washington DC: Population Services International

Peters, T J (1988) Thriving on Chaos: Handbook for a Management Revolution New York: Harper and Row

Phillips, J, W L Greene and E F Jackson (1999) Lessons from Community Based Distribution of Family Planning in Africa. Population Council Policy Research Division Working Papers No. 121. New York:

Phillips, J et al (1993)

Population Council

"Worker-client exchanges and contraceptive use in rural Bangladesh" *Studies in Family Planning* 24:6, 329-342

Phillips, J & W Green (1993)

Community Based
Distribution of Family
Planning in Africa: Lessons
from Operations Research,
New York: Population
Council

Phillips, J et al (1982)

"The demographic impact of the family planning health services project in Matlab, Bangladesh" *Studies in Family Planning* 13:5, 131-40

Population Council (1997)

"Community based distribution of information and services" *Programme Briefs* Nairobi: The Population Council: Africa OR/TA Project II

Population Council (1996)

"Assessing the impact of CBD programs in Kenya" Update 7, Nairobi: The Population Council: Africa OR/TA Project II. November 1996

Pottier, J (1993) "The role of ethnography in project appraisal" pp13-33 of J Pottier (ed) Practising Development: Social Science Perspectives, London: Routledge

Price, N L (2001)

"The performance of social marketing in reaching the poor and vulnerable in AIDS control programmes". *Health Policy and Planning* 16:3, 231-239

Price, N L (1994)

"Contraceptive social marketing: pros and cons" *Reproductive Health Matters* Number 3, 50—55

Price, N L and K Hawkins (2002) "Researching sexual and reproductive behaviour: A peer ethnographic approach" (forthcoming in Social Science and Medicine)

Price, N L and R Pollard
(1999) Social Marketing:
Issues for Appraisal,
Monitoring and Evaluation,
London: Options
Consultancy Services
for the Department for
International Development

Rahman, M et al (1980)

"Contraceptive distribution in Bangladesh: some lessons learned" *Studies in Family Planning* 11:6, 191-201

Ross, J and E Frankenberg (1993) Findings from Two Decades of Family Planing Research New York: Population Council

Ross, J et al (1992) Family Planning and Child Survival Programs as Assessed in 1991 New York: Population Council

Ross, J et al (1987)

"Community based distribution programs" p343-366 of R Lapham and G Simmons (eds) Organising for Effective Family Planning Programs Washington DC: National Academy Press

Rubin, F (1995) A Basic Guide to Evaluation for Development Workers Oxford: Oxfam- GB

Seidman, M and M C Horn (eds, 1991) Operations Research: Helping Family Planning Programs Work Better, New York: Wiley-Liss

Shelton, JD (1991) "What's wrong with CYP?" *Studies in Family Planning* 22:5, 332-335

Sheon, A, W Schellstede, and B Derr (1987)

"Contraceptive social marketing" in R Lapham and G Simmons (eds) Organising for Effective Family Planning Programs Washington DC: National Academy Press

Sherris, J, B Ravenholt and R Blackburn (1985)

Contraceptive Social Marketing: Lessons From Experience, Population Reports J(30), Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University

Simmons, R and C Elias (1994) "The study of clientprovider interactions: A review of methodological

review of methodological issues" *Studies in Family Planning* 25:1, 1-17

Smith, H (1993) "On the limited utility of KAP-style survey data in the practical epidemiology of AIDS, with reference to the AIDS epidemic in Chile" in *Health Transition Review* 3:1, 1-16

Townsend, J (1991)

"Effective family planning service components: global lessons from operations research", in M Seidman and M C Horn (eds)
Operations Research:
Helping Family Planning
Programs Work Better, New
York: Wiley-Liss

Turner, R (1993) "In Haiti `mystery clients' evaluate quality of care" International Family Planning Perspectives 19:1, 28-29

Valadez, J (1999) NGO Networks For Health: Detailed Monitoring and Evaluation Plan. Washington DC: NGO Networks for Health

Wallace, R. (1991)

"Travelling waves of HIV infection on a low dimensional 'sociogeographic' network".

Social Science and Medicine 32:847-852.

Warwick, D (1982) Bitter
Pills: Population Policies and
Their Implementation in
Eight Developing Countries.
Cambridge: Cambridge
University Press.

Warwick, D (1983) "The KAP survey: dictates of mission versus demands of science" pp349-363 of M Bulmer and D P Warwick (eds) Social Research in Developing Countries London: UCL Press (originally published 1983)

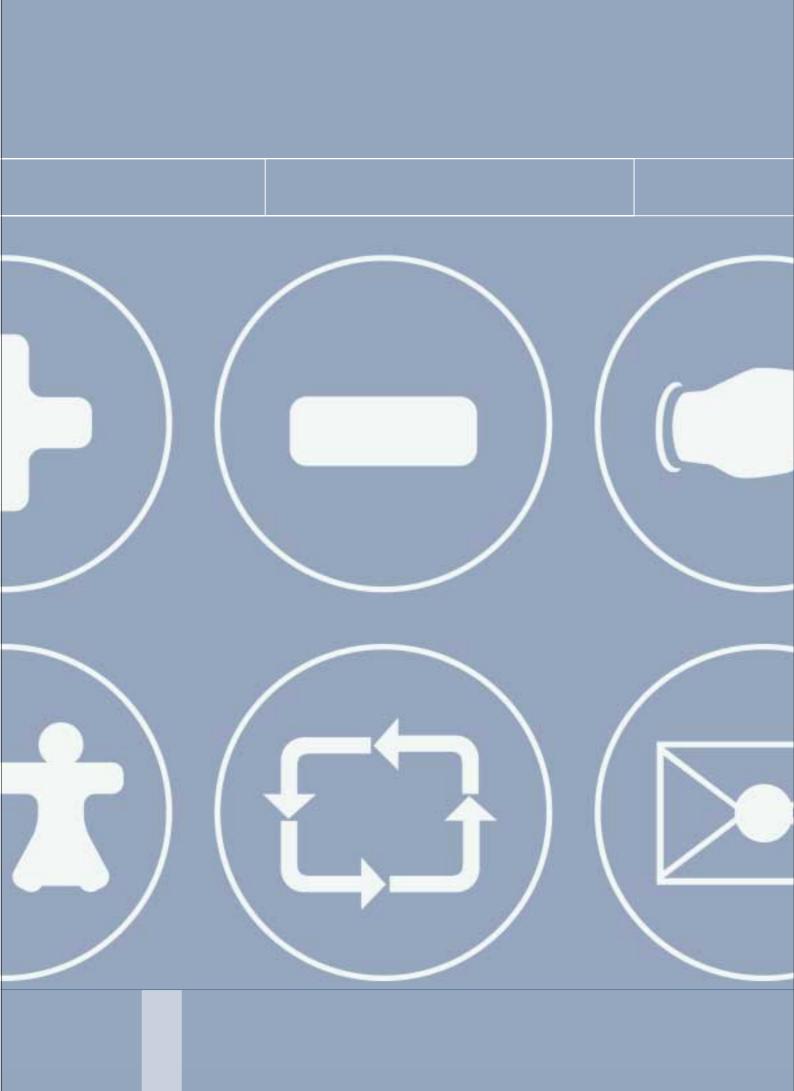
Wolff, J et al (1990) Beyond the Clinic Walls: Case Studies in CBD, West Hartford CT: Kumarian Press

World Bank (1997)

Confronting AIDS: Public Priorities in a Global Epidemic Oxford: Oxford University Press

World Bank (1994)

Systematic Client
Consultation Washington
DC: World Bank (Southern
Africa Dept)



MONITORING SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH PROGRAMME PAPERS:

Paper 1 Key concepts and issues

Paper 2 Indicators

Paper 3 Data collection tools

Paper 4 References and key readings



John Snow Internationa (**)

Centre for Sexual & Reproductive Health Studio 325, Highgate Studios, 53-79 Highgate Road, London NW5 1TL t. +44 (o) 20 7241 8599 f. +44 (o) 20 7482 4395 e. info@jsiuk.com www.jsiuk.com