

SERVICE SUSTAINABILITY STRATEGIES IN SEXUAL
AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH PROGRAMMING

References and key documents



Sustainability

Ashford, L S and J M Haws (1992) "Family planning program sustainability: threat or opportunity?" *Studies in Family Planning* 23:1, 63-65

Bratt, J H, J Foreit and T de Vargas (1998) "Three strategies to promote sustainability of CEMOPLAF clinics in Ecuador" *Studies in Family Planning* 29:1, 58-69

Department for International Development (1998a) *Development Awareness Issues Paper: Partnerships*, London: Department for International Development (produced for the 1998 Development Policy Forum)

Department for International Development (1998b) *DFID Health and Population Partnership Principles*. London: Department for International Development

Department for International Development (1998c) *Business Partnerships: Information for Staff* London: Department for International Development Business Partnership Unit

Fowler, A (1992) "Building partnerships between Northern and Southern NGOs: Issues for the nineties" *Development* 1: 16-23

Haws, J, L Bakamjian, T Williams and K Lassner (1992) "Impact of sustainability policies on sterilization services in Latin America" *Studies in Family Planning* 23:2, 85-96

International Planned Parenthood Federation (Western Hemisphere Region) (1995) *Working Statement on Sustainability*, New York: IPPF/WHR

Jensen, E R (1991) "Cost effectiveness and financial sustainability in family planning operations research", p273-313 of Seidman and Horn eds

LaFond, A (1995) *Sustaining Primary Health Care* London: Earthscan

Lapham, R and G Simmons (eds) (1987) *Organizing for Effective Family Planning Programs* Washington DC: National Academy Press

Lewis, D (1998) "Partnership as process: building an ethnography of an inter-agency aquaculture project in Bangladesh" in Mosse, D et al (eds) (1998) *Development as Process: Concepts and Methods for Working with Complexity*, London: Routledge

O'Malley, J (1998) "Partnerships", paper produced for the UK International NGO Working Group on ICPD+5. London: International HIV/AIDS Alliance

Prince of Wales Business Leaders Forum (1998) *Managing Partnerships: Tools for Mobilising the Public Sector, Business and Civil Society as Partners in Development*

Patrick, S (1998) *Partnerships with Civil Society and the Private Sector: A Concept Paper for Health and Population Division*, London: Department for International Development

Smith, E (1999) *Partnerships for Progress in Health: A Discussion Document for DFID's Health and Population Division* London: Options Consultancy Services

Sustainability Matters 1996 (Volume 2); see in particular the Editorials and these articles:
J. Schutt-Aine "Using client profile studies to improve sustainability efforts"
A. Tsui "A framework for evaluating sustainability"
T. Williams "How the Transition Project evaluates sustainability"

User fees

Agha S (2000) Is low income a constraint to contraceptive use among Pakistani poor? *Journal of Biosocial Science* 32:1, 161-175

Akin, J and J Schwartz (1988) "The effect of economic factors on contraceptive choice in Jamaica and Thailand: a comparison of mixed multinomial logit results" *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 36:3, 503-527

Burnett, B (1998) "Do client fees help or hurt?" *Network* 18:2, 6-11

Chernichovsky, D and O Meesok (1986) "Utilization of health services in Indonesia" *Social Science and Medicine* 23: 611-620

Ciszewski, R and P Harvey (1995) "Contraceptive price changes: the impact on sales in Bangladesh" *International Family Planning Perspectives* 21:4, 150-154

Ciszewski, R and P Harvey (1994) "The effect of price increases on contraceptive sales in Bangladesh" *Journal of Biosocial Science* 26:1, 25-35

Creese, A L (1991) "User charges for health care: a review of recent experience" *Health Policy and Planning* 6:4, 309-19

Day, L M (1992) *Designing a Family Planning User Fee System: A Handbook for Program Managers*, Arlington: John Snow Inc, SEATS Project

DeBethune, X et al (1989) "The influence of abrupt price increase on health service utilisation: evidence from Zaire" *Health Policy and Planning* 4:1, 76-81

Family Health International (1998) "Evaluating family planning costs" *Network* 18:2, 4-5

Finger, W (1998) "Commercial sector can improve access" *Network* 18:2, 12-15

Foreit, K and R Levine (1994) "Cost recovery and user fees in family planning" *Policy Paper Series No.5*, Washington DC: The Futures Group

Gallen, M and W Rinehart (1986) *Operations Research: Lessons for Policy and Programs*, Population Reports (J-31, June 1986), especially pp 832-835

Gertler, P, L Locay and W Sanderson (1987) "Are user fees regressive?" *Journal of Econometrics* 36, 67-88

Gilson, L, S Russell and K Buse (1995) "The political economy of user fees with targeting: developing equitable health financing policy" *Journal of International Development* 7:3, 369-402

Harvey, P D (1991) "In poor countries 'self-sufficiency' can be dangerous to your health" *Studies in Family Planning* 22:1 52-54

Harvey, P D (1994) "The impact of condom prices on sales in social marketing programs" *Studies in Family Planning* 25:1, 52-58

Haws, J, L Bakamjian, T Williams and K Lassner (1992) "Impact of sustainability policies on sterilization services in Latin America" *Studies in Family Planning* 23:2, 85-96

Janowitz, B and J Bratt (1996) "What do we really know about the impact of price changes on contraceptive use?" *International Family Planning Perspectives* 22:1, 38-40

Knodel, J et al (1984) "Do free pills make a difference? Thailand's experience" *International Family Planning Perspectives* 10:3, 93-97

Lande, E and J Geller (1991) *Paying for Family Planning* Population Reports J-39, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University

Lapham, R and G Simmons (eds) (1987) *Organizing for Effective Family Planning Programs* Washington DC: National Academy Press

Lavy, V and J Germain (1996) "Trade-offs in cost, quality and accessibility in the utilisation of health facilities: Insights from Ghana" in Shaw and Ainsworth (eds)

Leon, F R and A Cuesta (1993) "The need for quasi-experimental methodology to evaluate pricing effects" *Studies in Family Planning* 24:6, 375-381

User fees

Lewis, M (1987)

“Cost recovery in family planning” *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 36:1, 161-182

Lewis, M (1986) “Do contraceptive prices affect demand” *Studies in Family Planning* 17:3, 126-135

Litvack J, C Bodart (1993)

“User fees plus quality equals improved access to health care: results of a field experiment in Cameroon” *Social Science and Medicine* 37:3, 369-383

Mandl, P-E and S Ofosu-Amaah (1988) “Community financing experiences for local health services in Africa” *UNICEF Staff Working Papers* No.2, New York

McGuire, A and D Hughes (1995) *The Economics of Family Planning Services* London: Family Planning Association/Contraceptive Alliance

Mills, A (1991) “Exempting the poor: the experience of Thailand” *Social Science and Medicine* 33: 1241-1252

Overseas Development Administration (1995) *User Charges for Contraceptives Provided in ODA-Supported Projects*, London: Health and Population Division: ODA (May 1995)

Population Council (1997)

“An innovative approach to providing reproductive health services at the community level in Burkina Faso” *Update* 8 (February 1997), Nairobi: Africa Operations Research and Technical Assistance Project II

Robey, M and P Piotrow (1994) *Making Programs Work*, Population Reports J-40, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University

Ross, J A and E Frankenberg (1993) *Findings from Two Decades of Family Planning Research* New York: Population Council

Ross, J A and S Isaacs (1988) “Costs, payments and incentives in family planning programs: a review for developing countries” *Studies in Family Planning* 19:5, 270-283

Seidman, M and M C Horn (eds, 1991) *Operations Research: Helping Family Planning Programs Work Better*, New York: Wiley-Liss

Shaw, R P and M Ainsworth, eds (1996) *Financing Health Services Through User Fees and Insurance: Case Studies from Sub-Saharan Africa*, Washington DC: World Bank

Shaw, R P and C Griffin (1995) *Financing Health Care in Sub-Saharan Africa Through User Fees and Insurance*, Washington DC: World Bank

Simmons, G (1987) “Cost effectiveness and efficiency: the methodological issues”, p597-622 of Lapham and Simmons (eds, 1987)

Stanton, B and J Clemens (1989) “User fees for health care in developing countries: a case study of Bangladesh” *Social Science and Medicine* 29:10, 1199-1205

Thomas, S, J R Killingsworth and S Acharya (1998) “User fees, self-selection and the poor in Bangladesh” *Health Policy and Planning* 13:1, 50-58

Thomason, J, N Mulou, and C Bass (1994) “User charges for rural health services in Papua New Guinea” *Social Science and Medicine* 39:8, 1105-1115

Townsend, M (1995) “The fear of losing the poor” *Sustainability Matters* 1:2, 2

Watson, W H ed (1984) *Black Folk Medicine: The Therapeutic Significance of Faith and Trust*, London: Transaction Books

Willis C and C Leighton (1995) “Protecting the poor under cost recovery: the role of means testing” *Health Policy and Planning* 10: 3, 241-56

Yoder, RA (1989) “Are people willing and able to pay for health services?” *Social Science and Medicine* 29:1, 35-42

Social Marketing

Adetunji, J and D Meekers (2001) "Consistency in condom use in the context of HIV/AIDS in Zimbabwe", forthcoming in *Journal of Biosocial Science* 33

Agha, S (2000)

An Evaluation of Adolescent Sexual Health Programs in Cameroon, Botswana, South Africa and Guinea PSI Research Division Working Paper 29, Washington DC: Population Services International

Agha, S (2000) "Is low income a constraint to contraceptive use among Pakistani poor?" *Journal of Biosocial Science* 32:1, 161-175

Agha S and T Kusanthan (2000) *Equity in Access to Condoms in Urban Zambia*, PSI Research Division Working Paper 32, Washington DC: Population Services International

Agha, S and J Davies (1998) *Contraceptive Social Marketing in Pakistan: Assessing the Impact of the 1991 Condom Price Increases on Sales and Consumption*, PSI Research Division Working Paper 14, Washington DC: Population Services International

Agha S, C Squire and R Ahmed (1997) *Evaluation Report: Green Star Clinic Network Pilot Project*. Washington DC: Population Services International and Social Marketing Pakistan.

Altman, D and P T Piotrow (1980) *Social Marketing: Does It Work?* Population Reports, J-21. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University

Anonymous (1991) "Quality of care in contraceptive social marketing" *Alternatives*, March, 2-3

Bailey, G, R Jimenez, and C W Warren (1982) "Effect of supply source on oral contraceptive use in Mexico" *Studies in Family Planning* 13:4, 343-349

Bailey, P, B Janowitz, M Solis, M Machuca, M Suazo (1989) "Consumers of oral contraceptives in a social marketing program in Honduras" *Studies in Family Planning* 20:1, 53-61

Berman, J et al (1997) *Monitoring Tools for Social Marketing Projects: The Distribution Survey*, PSI Research Division

Behrman, J (1986) *The Economics of Contraceptive Social Marketing*, Washington DC: World Bank, Population Health and Nutrition Dept (PHN Technical Note 86-7)

Bertrand, J; J Stover and R Porter (1989)

"Methodologies for evaluating the impact of contraceptive social marketing programs" *Evaluation Review* 13:4, 323-54

Black, T R, and P Harvey (1976) "A report on a contraceptive social marketing experiment in rural Kenya" *Studies in Family Planning* 7:4, 101-109

Bollinger, L (1998) *What is the Impact of CSM Programs on Contraceptive Prevalence?* Washington DC: The Futures Group International (DRAFT)

Boone, M, J Farley & S Samuel (1985) "A cross-country study of commercial contraceptive sales programs: factors that lead to success" *Studies in Family Planning* 16:1, 30-40

Buckner, B, A Tsui, A Hermalin, C McKaig (1995) *A Guide to Methods of Family Planning Program Evaluation* The EVALUATION Project. Carolina: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Carolina Population Centre

Calves A-E (1998)

First Report: 1998 Rwanda Sexual Behavior and Condom Use Survey Washington DC: Population Services International

Cameroon Demographic and Health Survey (1998) *The 1998 Cameroon Demographic and Health Survey* Columbia: Macro International

Ciszewski, R and P Harvey (1995) "Contraceptive price changes: the impact on sales in Bangladesh" *International Family Planning Perspectives* 21:4, 150-154

Ciszewski, R and P Harvey (1994) "The effect of price increases on contraceptive sales in Bangladesh" *Journal of Biosocial Science* 26:1, 25-35

Social Marketing

Davies, J, S Mitra and W Schellestede (1987)

“Oral contraception in Bangladesh: social marketing and the importance of husbands” *Studies in Family Planning* 18:3, 157-168

Davies, J & S Agha (1997)

Ten Years of Social Marketing in Pakistan: An assessment of management, outputs, effects, costs & cost-efficiency PSI Research Division Working Paper 7

Davies, J and T Louis (1977)

“Measuring the effectiveness of contraceptive social marketing programs: Preethi in Sri Lanka” *Studies in Family Planning* 8:4, 82-90

The EVALUATION Project (1993)

Indicators of Quality of Care in Retail Outlets Selling Contraceptive Products, The EVALUATION Project's Service Delivery Working Group, Quality Subcommittee. Carolina: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Carolina Population Centre

Family Health International (1988)

“Evaluating social marketing programs” *Network*, 9:4,1-3

Foreit, J, M Gorosh and D Gillespie (1978)

Community-Based and Commercial Contraceptive Distribution: An Inventory and Appraisal, Population Reports J-19, Washington DC: Population Information Program

Fox, K (1988)

“Social marketing of oral rehydration therapy and contraceptives in Egypt” *Studies in Family Planning* 19:2, 95-108

Fox, K and P Kotler (1980)

“The marketing of social causes: the first ten years” *Journal of Marketing*, 44:4, pp24-33

GTZ (1997)

Social Marketing of Contraceptives in the Context of Family Planning Programmes: Recommendations for German Development Cooperation (Research Reports of the Federal Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development, Germany)

Harvey, P (1994)

“The impact of condom prices on sales in social marketing programs” *Studies in Family Planning* 25:1, 52-58

Hermalin, A and B Entwistle (1987)

“The availability and accessibility of contraceptive services” p583-596 of *Lapham and Simmons* (eds, 1987)

Huber, S and P Harvey (1989)

“Family planning programs in 10 developing countries: cost effectiveness by mode of service delivery” *Journal Biosocial Science* 21:3, 267-277

Janowitz B, M Suazo, D Fried, J Bratt, P Bailey (1992)

“Impact of social marketing on contraceptive prevalence and cost in Honduras” *Studies in Family Planning* 23:2,110-17

Jensen, E et al (1994)

“Contraceptive pricing and prevalence: family planning self-sufficiency in Indonesia” *International Journal of Health Planning and Management* 9: 349-359

Lande, RE and R Blackburn (1989)

Pharmacists and Family Planning (Population Reports. J:37), Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University

Lapham, RJ and G Simmons (eds) (1987)

Organising for Effective Family Planning Programs Washington DC: National Academy Press

Lenton, C and P West (1997)

A Review of ODA Supported Social Marketing Sexual and Reproductive Health Projects: Experience and Lessons, London: IFH

Lipton, H, R Dixon-Mueller & C Brindis (1987)

“Transactions with clients: suggestions for research, training and action”, p499-520 of *Lapham and Simmons* (eds, 1987)

Measham A R (1976)

“Self-subscription of oral contraceptives in Bogota, Colombia” *Contraception* 13:3, 333-340

Meekers, D et al (1997)

Changing Adolescents' Beliefs about Protective Sexual Behavior: The Botswana Tsa Banana Program, PSI Research Division Working Papers #3,

Social Marketing

Meekers, D et al (1997) *Sexual and Reproductive Health Behavior among Romanian Adolescent: An Exploratory Narrative Research Analysis*, PSI Research Division Working Paper #11, Washington DC: Population Services International

Mitchell, M Faith (1984) "Pharmacists in Jamaica: health care roles in a changing society" p41-51 of W Watson (ed) *Black Folk Medicine: On the Therapeutic Significance of Faith and Trust*, Transaction Books, New Brunswick, NJ

Mitchell, M Faith et al (1987) "Client-provider transactions in commercial distribution systems", p485-499 of Lapham and Simmons (eds, 1987)

Montgomery M, Gragnolati M, Burke K and Paredes E (1999) Measuring living standards with proxy variables *Population Council Policy Working Papers* 129. New York: The Population Council

Musgrove, P (1986) "What should consumers in poor countries pay for publicly-provided health services?" *Social Science and Medicine* 22:3, 329-333

Parker, W (1997) *Action Media: Consultation, Collaboration and Empowerment in Health Promotion*, PSI Research Division Working Paper No 8

Price, N L (2001) The performance of social marketing in reaching the poor and vulnerable in AIDS control programmes. *Health Policy and Planning* 16:3, 231-239

Price, N L (2001) *Equity in Social Marketing* Paper produced for the UNAIDS/WHO/UNFPA Special Forum on Popularisation and Improvement of Social Marketing (Geneva, January 2001)

Price, N L (1994) "Contraceptive Social Marketing: Pros and Cons" *Reproductive Health Matters* Number 3

Price, N L and R Pollard (1999) *Social Marketing: Issues for Appraisal, Monitoring and Evaluation*, London: Options Consultancy Services, for the UK Department for International Development

Ross, J and E Frankenberg (1993) *Findings from Two Decades of Family Planning Research*, Population Council, New York

Ross, J and S L Isaacs (1988) "Costs, payments and incentives in family planning programs" *Studies in Family Planning* 19:5, 270-283

Schellstede, W and R Ciszewski (1984) "Social marketing of contraceptives in Bangladesh", *Studies in Family Planning* 15:1, 30-39

Shelton, J D (1991) "What's wrong with CYP?" *Studies in Family Planning* 22:5, 332-335

Sheon, A et al (1987) "Contraceptive social marketing" p367-390 of Lapham and Simmons (eds)

Sherris, J D et al (1985) *Contraceptive Social Marketing: Lessons From Experience*, Population Reports J-30, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University

Shrestha, A; T Kane and H Hamal (1990) "Contraceptive social marketing in Nepal: consumer and retailer knowledge, needs and experience" *Journal of Biosocial Science*, 22:3, 305-322

Simmons, R, L Baqee, M Koenig and J Phillips (1988) "Beyond supply: the importance of female family planning workers in rural Bangladesh" *Studies in Family Planning* 19:1, 29-39

Simmons, R and C Elias (1994) "The study of client-provider interactions: A review of methodological issues" *Studies in Family Planning* 25:1, 1-17

SOMARC III (1997) *The Transition to the Commercial Sector: What Happens to Socially Marketed Products After Graduating from USAID Support?*, Washington DC: Futures Group International

Stallworthy, G and D Meekers (1998) *An Analysis of Unit Costs in Selected Condom Social Marketing Programs, 1990-1996* Washington DC: Population Services International

Social Marketing

UNAIDS (1998)

Social Marketing: An Effective Tool in the Global Response to HIV/AIDS
Geneva: UNAIDS (98/26)

Vernon, R, G Ojeda, M Townsend (1988)

“Contraceptive social marketing and community-based distribution systems in Colombia”, *Studies in Family Planning* 19:6, 354-360.

Weinrich, N K (1999)

Hands-on Social Marketing: A Step-by-Step Guide.
London: Sage

World Bank (1997)

Confronting AIDS: Public Priorities in a Global Epidemic
World Bank/Oxford University Press

Community Based Distribution

Beeson, D et al (1987) “Client-provider interactions in community-based family planning programs and the outreach component of clinic-based programs” p457-483 of Lapham and Simmons (eds)

Bernhart, M and G Kamal (1994) “Management of Community Distribution Programs in Bangladesh” *Studies in Family Planning* 25:4, 197-210

Bertrand J, M McBride, N Mangani, N Baughman, M Kinuani (1993) “Community-based distribution of contraceptives in Zaire” *International Family Planning Perspectives*, 19:3, 84-91

Bertrand, J (1991) “Recent lessons from operations research on service delivery mechanisms” p19-44 of Seidman and Horn (eds)

Bertrand, J, M Pineda, R Santiso, S Hearn (1980) “Characteristics of successful distributors in the community based distribution of contraceptives in Guatemala” *Studies in Family Planning* 11:9, 274-283

Chege, N J (1997) *Tanzania Family Health Project: Review of the CBD Pilot Programme, Mbozi District*, Options Consultancy Services for the British Council and DFID

Chege, N J, N Rutenberg, B Janowitz, A Thompson (1998) *Factors Affecting the Outputs and Costs of Community-Based Distribution of Family Planning Services in Kenya*, Nairobi: Population Council, Africa Operations Research and Technical Assistance Project II.

Chege, N J & I Askew (1997) *An Assessment of Community-Based Family Planning Programmes in Kenya*. Nairobi: Population Council, Africa Operations Research and Technical assistance Project II.

Cleland, J et al (1993) *The Determinants of Reproductive Change in Bangladesh* Washington DC: World Bank (Regional and Sectoral Studies Series)

Doucoure, A, D Djeneba, F Toure, A Traore, S Doumbia, D Sanogo, D Huntingdon, C Viadro (1996) “The effect of a family planning CBD project in Mali” in J Foreit and T Frejka *Family Planning Operations Research: A Book of Readings*. New York: Population Council

Foreit, J (1991) “Reaching more users: more methods, more outlets, more promotion” p215-231 of Seidman and Horn (eds)

Foreit, J, M Garate, A Brazzoduro, F Guillen, M Herrera, F Cardoso Suarez (1992) “A comparison of the performance of male and female CBD distributors in Peru” *Studies in Family Planning* 23:1, 58-62

Foreit, J and K Foreit (1984) “Quarterly versus monthly supervision of CBD family planning programs: an experimental study in north-east Brazil” *Studies in Family Planning* 15:3, 112-120

Foreit, J, M Gorosh, D Gillespie and C Merritt (1978) *Community-Based and Commercial Contraceptive Distribution: An Inventory and Appraisal*, Population Reports J-19, Washington DC: Population Information Program

Gallen, M and W Rinehart (1986) *Operations Research: Lessons for Policy and Programs*, Population Reports (J-31)

Gadalla, S, N Nosseir and D Gillespie (1980) “Household distribution of contraceptives in rural Egypt” *Studies in Family Planning* 11:3, 105-113

Gordon, G (1995) *Alternative Ways of Providing Incentives for CBD Agents*, Briefing paper for the CBD project management group (DFID Zambia Health and Population Sector Aid Programme)

Hossain, M and J Phillips (1996) “The impact of outreach on the continuity of contraceptive use in rural Bangladesh” *Studies in Family Planning* 27:2, 98-106

Community Based Distribution

Katz, K, C West, F Doumbia, F Kane (1998) "Increasing access to family planning services in rural Mali through community-based distribution" *International Family Planning Perspectives* 24:3, 104-110

Kols, A and M J Wawer (1982) *Community-Based Health and Family Planning*, Population Reports L-3, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University

Isaacs, S (1975) "Non-physician distribution of contraception in Latin America and the Caribbean" *Family Planning Perspectives* 7:4, 158-164

Lapham, R and G Simmons (eds) (1987) *Organizing for Effective Family Planning Programs* Washington DC: National Academy Press

Ladipo, O, R McNamara, D Delano, E Weiss, E Otolorin (1990) "Family planning in traditional markets in Nigeria" *Studies in Family Planning* 26:2, 311-321

Lerman, C, J Molyneaux, S Moeljodihardjo and S Pandjaitan (1989) "The correlation between family planning program inputs and contraceptive use in Indonesia, *Studies in Family Planning* 20:1, 26-37

Lewis, G, N Keyonzo and P Mott (1992) "Community-based family planning services: insights from the Kenyan experience." Paper presented at *Population Association of America Annual Meeting*. Denver, Colorado, April 28–May 2

Nazzar, A, P Adongo, F Binka, J Phillips, C Debpuir (1995) "Developing a culturally appropriate family planning program for the Navrongo experiment" *Studies in Family Planning* 26:6, 307-324

Osborn, R W and W Reinke (eds) (1981) *Community Based Distribution of Contraception: A Review of Field Experience* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Population Centre

Phillips, J, W L Greene and E F Jackson (1999) *Lessons from Community Based Distribution of Family Planning in Africa*. Population Council Policy Research Division Working Papers No. 121. New York: Population Council

Phillips, J and M Hossain (1998) *The Impact of Family Planning Household Service Delivery on Women's Status in Bangladesh* Population Council Policy Research Division Working Papers No. 118. New York: Population Council

Phillips, J, M Hossain and M Arends-Kuenning (1996) "The long-term demographic role of community-based family planning in rural Bangladesh" *Studies in Family Planning* 27:4, 204-219

Phillips, J, M Hossain, R Simmons and M Koenig (1993) "Worker-client exchanges and contraceptive use in rural Bangladesh" *Studies in Family Planning* 24:6, 329-342

Phillips, J and W L Greene (1993) *Community Based Distribution of Family Planning in Africa: Lessons from Operations Research*, New York: Population Council

Phillips, J, W Stinson, S Bhatia, M Rahman and J Chakraborty (1982) "The demographic impact of the family planning health services project in Matlab, Bangladesh" *Studies in Family Planning* 13:5, 131-140

Population Council (1996) "Assessing the impact of CBD programs in Kenya" *Update* 7, November 1996 (Africa Operations Research and Technical Assistance Project II)

Population Council (1997) "Community based distribution of information and services" *Programme Briefs* (Africa Operations Research and Technical Assistance Project II)

Rahman, M, W Mosely, A Khan, A Chowdhury and J Chakraborty (1980) "Contraceptive distribution in Bangladesh: some lessons learned" *Studies in Family Planning* 11:6, 191-201

Community Based Distribution

Rosenfield, A et al (1980)

“Non-clinical distribution of the pill in the developing world” *International Family Planning Perspectives* 6:4, 130-135

Ross, J et al (1987)

“Community based distribution programs” p343-366 of Lapham and Simmons (eds)

Ross, J and E Frankenberg

(1993) *Findings from Two Decades of Family Planning Research* New York: Population Council

Ross, J et al (1992)

Family Planning and Child Survival Programs as Assessed in 1991 New York: Population Council

Rutenberg, N and

S Watkins (1997)

“The buzz outside the clinics: conversations and contraception in Nyanza Province, Kenya” *Studies in Family Planning* 28:4, 290-307

Schuler, S, S Hashemi and A Jenkins (1995)

“Bangladesh’s family planning success story: a gender perspective” *International Family Planning Perspectives* 21:4, 132-137

Seidman, M and M C Horn

(eds, 1991) *Operations Research: Helping Family Planning Programs Work Better*, New York: Wiley-Liss

Simmons, R (1987)

“Supervision: the management of frontline performance”, pp 233-261 of Lapham and Simmons (eds) 1987

Simmons, R, R Mita and M Koenig (1992)

“Employment in family planning and women’s status in Bangladesh” *Studies in Family Planning* 23:2, 97-109

Simmons, R, L Baqee, M Koenig and J Phillips (1988)

“Beyond supply: the importance of female family planning workers in rural Bangladesh” *Studies in Family Planning* 19:1, 29-39

Stinson, W (1982)

“Community financing of primary health care”, *Primary Health Care Issues Series* 1:4, Washington DC: American Public Health Association, International Health Programs.

Streatfield, K, S Kabir, K

Jamil, B Janowitz, N Faiz (1997) *Increasing Financial Sustainability of Family Planning Service Delivery in Bangladesh* Dhaka: The Population Council

Townsend, J (1991)

“Effective family planning service components: global lessons from operations research”, in Seidman and Horn (eds)

Vernon, R, Gabriel Ojeda, Marcia Townsend (1988)

“Contraceptive social marketing and community-based distribution systems in Colombia”, *Studies in Family Planning* 19:6, 354-360

Wawer, M et al (1985)

Health and Family Planning in Community Based Distribution Programs Boulder CO: Westview Press

WHO (1989)

Guidelines on Community-Based Distribution of Contraceptives in Family Planning Programmes Geneva: WHO

Wolff, J A et al (1990)

Beyond The Clinic Walls: Case Studies In CBD, West Hartford CT: Kumarian Press

SERVICE SUSTAINABILITY STRATEGIES IN SEXUAL
AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH PROGRAMMING PAPERS:

- Paper 1** **Sustainability: Key concepts and issues**
- Paper 2** **User fees**
- Paper 3** **Social marketing**
- Paper 4** **Community-based distribution**
- Paper 5** **References and key readings**



Centre for Sexual & Reproductive Health
Studio 325, Highgate Studios,
53-79 Highgate Road, London NW5 1TL
t. +44 (0) 20 7241 8599 f. +44 (0) 20 7482 4395
e. info@jsiuk.com www.jsiuk.com